



>>Entry Name: Aluminium oxide (Al₂O₃)

Synonym(s): Alumina. Dialuminium trioxide. Aluminium sesquioxide. Alundum. Aloxite. Alumite. Many other names

CAS Registry Number: 1344-28-1

Related CAS Registry Numbers(s): 1333-84-2 12252-63-0 12522-88-2

Extra CAS Registry Numbers(s): 53809-96-4 157516-29-5

Al₂O₃

Molecular Formula: Al₂O₃

Molecular Weight: 101.961

Accurate Mass: 101.947823

Percentage Composition: Al 52.93%; O 47.07%

Use/Importance: Commercially available

Physical Description: White solid

Solubility: Sol. hot NaOH

Aldrich: 26774-0

Fluka: 6285

Sigma: H8006

>>Derivative: ¼ Hydrate

Synonym(s): Akdalaite

CAS Registry Number: 12043-15-1

Source/Synthesis: Mineral from Kazakhstan, USSR

Physical Description: White translucent cryst.

>>Variant: α-form

Synonym(s): Corundum. Emery

CAS Registry Number: 1302-74-5

Molecular Formula: Al₂O₃

Molecular Weight: 101.961

Accurate Mass: 101.947823

Percentage Composition: Al 52.93%; O 47.07%

General Statement: High temp. modification, indefinitely metastable at r.t. Structural prototype comprising hcp oxide with Al in *O_h* holes; solid solns. with small amounts of M₂O₃ give rise to various gem varieties

Source/Synthesis: Mineral of haematite group of widespread occurrence or may be synth. from γ-form or any hydrous oxide ≤450°

Use/Importance: Gem quality corundum known as *White sapphire*. Abrasive

Physical Description: Transparent cryst; v. hard, resistant to attack by acids

Melting Point: Mp 2050°

Boiling Point: Bp 2977°

Other Data: Δ*H_f* ca. -1682 kJ mol⁻¹; *S*[°] 50.9 JK⁻¹ mol⁻¹; E_g >5 eV

>>Derivative: Mixed oxide with Cr₂O₃

Synonym(s): Ruby

CAS Registry Number: 12174-49-1

Source/Synthesis: Occurs naturally or may be synth. from NH₄ (Al,Cr) alums at 1450°

Use/Importance: Used in lasers and masers; gem

Physical Description: Brilliant red cryst.

Other Data: Red colour imparted by 1-4% Cr₂O₃

>>Derivative: Mixed oxide with Fe, Ti

Synonym(s): Sapphire. Blue sapphire

CAS Registry Number: 1317-82-4

Extra CAS Registry Numbers(s): 12678-40-9

Use/Importance: Gem

Physical Description: Transparent blue cryst.