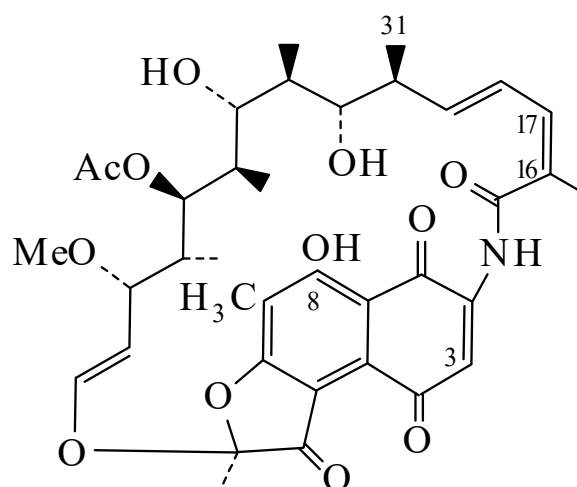




>>Entry Name: Rifamycin S

Synonym(s): 1,4-Dideoxy-1,4-dihydro-1,4-dioxorifamycin, 9Cl



CAS Registry Number: 13553-79-2

Molecular Formula: C<sub>37</sub>H<sub>45</sub>NO<sub>12</sub>

Molecular Weight: 695.762

Accurate Mass: 695.294179

Percentage Composition: C 63.87%; H 6.52%; N 2.01%; O 27.59%

Biological Source: Semisynthetic

Use/Importance: Antibacterial agent

Physical Description: Yellow-orange cryst. (MeOH)

Melting Point: Mp 179-181 dec.°

Optical Rotation:  $[\alpha]_D^{20} +476$  (c, 0.1 in MeOH)

Solubility: BERDY SOL: Sol. MeOH, C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub>; fairly sol. H<sub>2</sub>O, hexane

UV: [acid]  $\lambda_{\max}$  217 ( $\epsilon$  30900); 220 ( $\epsilon$  32300); 240 (sh) ( $\epsilon$  25400); 276 ( $\epsilon$  27100); 280 ( $\epsilon$  22900); 300 (sh) ( $\epsilon$  12900); 334 ( $\epsilon$  7900); 340 ( $\epsilon$  8155); 390 ( $\epsilon$  4900); 405 ( $\epsilon$  5855) (MeOH/pH 1) (Derep) [base]  $\lambda_{\max}$  226 ( $\epsilon$  31500); 260 ( $\epsilon$  21700); 316 ( $\epsilon$  30400); 440 (sh) ( $\epsilon$  2800); 525 ( $\epsilon$  4500) (MeOH/pH 10) (Derep) [neutral]  $\lambda_{\max}$  317 ( $\epsilon$  29700); 525 ( $\epsilon$  4300) (pH 7.3 phosphate buffer) (Derep) [neutral]  $\lambda_{\max}$  226 ( $\epsilon$  29800); 265 ( $\epsilon$  20400); 312 ( $\epsilon$  23600); 532 ( $\epsilon$  423) (MeOH) (Berdy) [acid]  $\lambda_{\max}$  279 (E1%/1cm 319); 340 (E1%/1cm 117); 407 (E1%/1cm 84) (HCl) (Berdy) [base]  $\lambda_{\max}$  317 (E1%/1cm 426); 525 (E1%/1cm 62) (pH 7.5 buffer) (Berdy) [acid]  $\lambda_{\max}$  217 ( $\epsilon$  30900); 276 ( $\epsilon$  27100); 334 ( $\epsilon$  7900); 390 ( $\epsilon$  4900) (MeOH-HCl) (Berdy) [base]  $\lambda_{\max}$  226 ( $\epsilon$  31500); 260 ( $\epsilon$  21700); 316 ( $\epsilon$  31400); 525 ( $\epsilon$  4500) (MeOH-NAOH) (Berdy)

Other Data: Redn. → Rifamycin SV [BDT62-O](#)

Hazard & Toxicity: BERDY HAZD : LD<sub>50</sub> (mus, ivn) 122 mg/kg , LD<sub>50</sub> (mus, ipr) 158 mg/kg

>>Derivative: 8-Deoxy

Synonym(s): 8-Deoxyrifamycin S

CAS Registry Number: 75352-22-6

Molecular Formula: C<sub>37</sub>H<sub>45</sub>NO<sub>11</sub>

Molecular Weight: 679.763

Accurate Mass: 679.299264

Percentage Composition: C 65.38%; H 6.67%; N 2.06%; O 25.89%

Biological Source: Isol. from *Nocardia mediterranei*

>>Derivative: 8-Deoxy, 3-hydroxy

Synonym(s): 8-Deoxy-3-hydroxyrifamycin S

CAS Registry Number: 75352-23-7

Molecular Formula: C<sub>37</sub>H<sub>45</sub>NO<sub>12</sub>

Molecular Weight: 695.762

Accurate Mass: 695.294179

Percentage Composition: C 63.87%; H 6.52%; N 2.01%; O 27.59%

Biological Source: From *Nocardia mediterranei*