



Molecular Formula: C₂₈H₂₅O₁₅⁽⁺⁾
Molecular Weight: 601.496
Accurate Mass: 601.11935
Percentage Composition: C 55.91%; H 4.19%; O 39.90%
Biological Source: Isol. from *Victoria amazonica* and *Victoria cruziana*

>>Derivative: 3-*O*-[6-*O*-Acetyl-2-*O*-(3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoyl)-β-D-galactopyranoside]

Molecular Formula: C₃₀H₂₇O₁₆⁽⁺⁾
Molecular Weight: 643.534
Accurate Mass: 643.129915
Percentage Composition: C 55.99%; H 4.23%; O 39.78%
Biological Source: Isol. from *Nymphaea x marliacea*
Physical Description: Red pigment

>>Derivative: 3-*O*-β-D-Glucofuranoside
Synonym(s): Cyanidin 3-glucofuranoside

CAS Registry Number: 56552-39-7

Molecular Formula: C₂₁H₂₁O₁₁⁽⁺⁾
Molecular Weight: 449.39
Accurate Mass: 449.10839
Percentage Composition: C 56.13%; H 4.71%; O 39.16%
Biological Source: Isol. from *Cotoneaster* sp. and *Rosa* sp.

>>Derivative: 3-*O*-β-D-Glucofuranoside, 5-*O*-β-D-glucopyranoside
Synonym(s): Cyanidin 3-glucofuranoside 5-glucoside

CAS Registry Number: 63596-57-6

Molecular Formula: C₂₇H₃₁O₁₆⁽⁺⁾
Molecular Weight: 611.532
Accurate Mass: 611.161215
Percentage Composition: C 53.03%; H 5.11%; O 41.86%
Biological Source: Isol. from *Rosa platyacantha*

>>Derivative: 3,5-Di-*O*-β-D-glucofuranoside
Synonym(s): Cyanidin 3,5-diglucofuranoside

CAS Registry Number: 56596-77-1

Molecular Formula: C₂₇H₃₁O₁₆⁽⁺⁾
Molecular Weight: 611.532
Accurate Mass: 611.161215
Percentage Composition: C 53.03%; H 5.11%; O 41.86%
Biological Source: Isol. from *Rosa platyacantha*

>>Derivative: 3-*O*-β-D-Glucopyranoside
Synonym(s): Chrysanthemin. Asterin[‡]. Chrysontemin. Kuromamine

CAS Registry Number: 7084-24-4

Molecular Formula: C₂₁H₂₁O₁₁⁽⁺⁾
Molecular Weight: 449.39
Accurate Mass: 449.10839
Percentage Composition: C 56.13%; H 4.71%; O 39.16%
Biological Source: Found in many plants and fruits, e.g. cherries, olives, grapes, *Cotoneaster* spp., *Ilex* spp. First isol. from *Chrysanthemum indicum*
Physical Description: Bronze-red prisms + 1.5H₂O (as chloride)

>>Derivative: 3-*O*-β-D-Glucopyranoside, 3'-*O*-[3,4-dihydroxycinnamoyl-(→6)-β-D-glucopyranoside]

CAS Registry Number: 150070-20-5

Molecular Formula: C₃₆H₃₇O₁₉⁽⁺⁾