



>>Entry Name: Lithium iodide (LiI), 8Cl

CAS Registry Number: 10377-51-2

Related CAS Registry Numbers(s): 85017-80-7

LiI

Molecular Formula: ILi

Molecular Weight: 133.846

Accurate Mass: 133.920476

Percentage Composition: I 94.81%; Li 5.19%

Source/Synthesis: Prepd. by slow neutralisation of Li_2CO_3 with HI; cryst. as trihydrate

Use/Importance: Commercially available. Component of battery electrolytes. Constit. of catalysts for carbonylation reactions

Physical Description: White cubic cryst.

Melting Point: Mp 469°

Boiling Point: Bp 1180°

Solubility: V. sol. H_2O (165 g per 100 cm^3 at 20°; 433 g per 100 cm^3 at 80°), EtOH (251 g per 100 cm^3 at 20°), MeOH (343 g per 100 cm^3 at 20°), Me_2CO (43 g per 100 cm^3 at 18°)

Other Data: ΔH_f° -270.1 kJ mol^{-1} ; ΔG_f° -269.7 kJ mol^{-1} ; S° 85.8 J K^{-1} mol^{-1}

Aldrich: 45095-2

Fluka: 62550

Sigma: L4508

>>Derivative: Monohydrate

CAS Registry Number: 17023-24-4

Molecular Formula: H_2ILiO

Molecular Weight: 151.861

Accurate Mass: 151.931041

Percentage Composition: H 1.33%; I 83.57%; Li 4.57%; O 10.54%

Physical Description: Colourless cubic cryst.

Other Data: ΔH_f° -590 kJ mol^{-1} ; ΔG_f° -531 kJ mol^{-1} ; S° 123 J K^{-1} mol^{-1}

>>Derivative: Dihydrate

CAS Registry Number: 17023-25-5

Molecular Formula: H_4ILiO_2

Molecular Weight: 169.876

Accurate Mass: 169.941606

Percentage Composition: H 2.37%; I 74.70%; Li 4.09%; O 18.84%

Physical Description: Pale yellow hexagonal cryst.

Other Data: ΔH_f° -890 kJ mol^{-1} ; ΔG_f° -780 kJ mol^{-1} ; S° 184 J K^{-1} mol^{-1}

>>Derivative: Trihydrate

CAS Registry Number: 7790-22-9

Molecular Formula: H_6ILiO_3

Molecular Weight: 187.891

Accurate Mass: 187.952171

Percentage Composition: H 3.22%; I 67.54%; Li 3.69%; O 25.55%

Use/Importance: Commercially available

Physical Description: Pale yellow hexagonal cryst.; hygroscopic. Dec. on heating by H_2O loss

Solubility: V. sol. H_2O (151 g per 100 cm^3 at 0°; 201 g per 100 cm^3 at 60°); sol. EtOH, Me_2CO

Other Data: ΔH_f° -1192 kJ mol^{-1}

References:

Ott, H., *Z. Phys.*, 1923, **24**, 209, (*cryst struct*)

West, C.D., *Z. Kristallogr.*, 1934, **88**, 198, (*cryst struct, trihydrate*)

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Weiss, E., *Z. Anorg. Allg. Chem.*, 1965, **341**, 203, (*cryst struct, monohydrate*)

Chase, M.W. *et al.*, *J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data*, 1985, **14**, 1339, (*thermochem data*)

Wegman, R.W. *et al.*, *Chem. Comm.*, 1986, 332, (*uses*)